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| **Hugo Black** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| N | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| Adjusted R-Square | .872 |  | .527 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .000\*\*\* | † | .012\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .478\*\*  (.122) |  | .292\*\*  (.097) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | 1.272\*\*\*  (.193) |  | -.233  (.400) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | -2.846  (1.444) |  | .553  (.769) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ |  | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | -.972  (12.026) |  | 7.153  (6.949) |
| **President (Std. Error)** | -8.228  (6.335) |  | -4.013  (3.777) |

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| **Tom Clark** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| N | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Adjusted R-Square |  |  | .919 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | † | † | .000\*\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** |  |  | .643\*\*\*  (.095) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** |  |  | -.286  (.191) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** |  |  | -.202  (.495) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** |  |  | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** |  |  | 1.399  (9.171) |
| **President (Std. Error)** |  |  | 14.327\*\*  (4.132) |

\* p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

♦ Variable constant during years examined, excluded from model

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| **Earl Warren** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| N | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Adjusted R-Square | .813 | .771 | .801 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .001\*\*\* | .002\*\* | .000\*\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | 1.023\*\*\*  (.158) | .484\*\*  (.127) | .822\*\*\*  (.151) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | .169  (.277) | -.389  (.178) | -.163  (.314) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | -.658  (1.100) | -1.951\*\*  (.644) | 1.083  (.938) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | -1.389  (14.256) | 27.590\*  (9.904) | 2.467  (12.825) |
| **President (Std. Error)** | -.117  (5.093) | 7.814  (4.883) | -10.136  (4.662) |

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| **William Brennan Jr.** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| N | 33 | 34 | 34 |
| Adjusted R-Square |  | .416 | .434 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | † | .001\*\*\* | .001\*\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** |  | .220\*  (.104) | .679\*\*\*  (.192) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** |  | -.001  (.201) | -.311  (.334) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** |  | .373  (.642) | -.435  (.839) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** |  | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** |  | 3.949  (5.557) | 6.733  (8.218) |
| **President (Std. Error)** |  | 3.544  (4.243) | .722 (6.457) |

\* p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

♦ Variable constant during years examined, excluded from model

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| **Potter Stewart** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 22 | 23 | 23 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .583 | .615 | .708 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .001\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .594\*\*\*  (.155) | .607\*\*  (.206) | 1.332\*\*\*  (.229) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | -.603\*  (.252) | -.456  (.326) | -1.026\*  (.385) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | -.605  (.772) | 1.277  (1.240) | -2.280\*\*  (.816) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ | ♦ |
| **President (Std. Error)** | -.313  (5.845) | -8.049  (6.686) | -8.002  (5.490) |

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| **Byron White** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 31 | 31 | 30 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .832 | .877 | .751 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .000\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .863\*\*\*  (.122) | .735\*\*\*  (.097) | .679\*\*\*  (.158) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | -.171  (.137) | -.098  (.115) | .022  (.165) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | -1.135\*  (.508) | -.866  (.488) | -.442  (.548) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | 12.320\*\*  (4.386) | 6.201  (3.765) | 7.334  (5.037) |
| **President (Std. Error)** | -9.034  (4.912) | 1.104  (3.256) | .566  (5.321) |

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

♦ Variable constant during years examined, excluded from model

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| **Thurgood Marshall** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** |  | .412 | .525 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | † | .010\*\* | .002\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** |  | .253  (.157) | .960\*\*\*  (.196) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** |  | -.305  (.334) | -1.052\*  (.423) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** |  | 1.062  (.753) | -1.371  (.831) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** |  | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** |  | 4.752  (5.749) | 7.437  (6.951) |
| **President (Std. Error)** |  | 3.350  (5.551) | -19.444  (8.813) |

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| **Warren Burger** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .702 | .431 | .667 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .002\*\* | .041\* | .003\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .138  (.162) | .549  (.291) | 1.045\*\*\*  (.246) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | -.855\*  (.377) | .446  (.461) | .273  (.312) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | .587  (1.257) | .827  (1.695) | .091  (1.765) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | 11.795  (7.649) | -11.494  (12.490) | -4.189  (9.624) |
| **President (Std. Error)** | 22.301  (9.920) | 7.400  (13.940) | 5.875  (15.836) |

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

♦ Variable constant during years examined, excluded from model

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| **Harry Blackmun** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .783 | .668 | .417 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .000\*\*\* | .001\*\*\* | .012\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .572\*\*  (.194) | .368  (.193) | .672\*\*  (.208) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | .630\*\*\*  (.133) | .980\*  (.414) | .478  (.377) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | 3.633\*  (1.342) | 1.172  (1.671) | 3.170\*\*  (1.139) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | -24.396\*\*  (7.168) | -16.636  (8.364) | -15.829  (9.165) |
| **President (Std. Error)** | 33.499\*  (13.156) | 14.552  (11.701) | 28.896\*\*  (10.261) |

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| **Lewis Powell Jr.** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .919 | .937 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .000\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .591\*\*\*  (.114) | 1.109\*\*\*  (.123) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | -.337\*\*  (.113) | -.180  (.261) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | -.214  (.752) | .091  (.762) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ |  |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | 11.281\*\*  (3.557) | -.287  (6.333) |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** | 6.754  (6.569) | -1.979  (6.383) |  |

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

♦ Variable constant during years examined, excluded from model

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| **John Paul Stevens** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 29 | 30 | 23 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .608 | .732 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .000\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .248  (.190) | .802\*\*\*  (.124) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | .318  (.165) | .241  (.222) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | 2.661\*\*  (.926) | .867  (.711) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | 1.854  (5.527) | -2.677  (5.845) |  |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | -3.118  (4.809) | 6.829  (4.163) |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** | 12.125  (6.598) | 7.856  (4.258) |  |

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| **William Rehnquist** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 32 | 33 | 27 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .601 | .601 | .268 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .000\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* | .051\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .299\*  (.126) | .642\*\*\*  (.110) | .349  (.197) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | -.659\*  (.260) | .058  (.199) | .212  (.320) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | 3.098\*\*\*  (.735) | .191  (.699) | .566  (.891) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | -9.571\*  (4.441) | -2.933  (4.304) | 19.711\*  (7.813) |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | 1.319  (3.814) | -3.945  (3.766) | -2.250  (6.391) |
| **President (Std. Error)** | 12.037\*  (4.862) | 1.271  (4.294) | 4.750  (7.035) |

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

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| **Sandra Day O’Connor** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 22 | 23 | 17 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .735 | .853 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .000\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .786\*\*\*  (.165) | 1.031\*\*\*  (.103) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | .089  (.238) | .794\*\*  (.286) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | .723  (.844) | .533  (.634) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | -2.327  (4.455) | .731  (3.279) |  |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | -.402  (5.716) | -5.948  (3.912) |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** | -5.202  (5.582) | -8.407  (5.299) |  |

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| **Anthony Kennedy** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 16 | 18 | 11 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .846 | .704 | .943 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .000\*\*\* | .002\*\* | .003\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .977\*\*\*  (.127) | .826\*\*\*  (.130) | 1.694\*\*\*  (.150) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | .435  (.258) | .247  (.337) | .304\*  (.104) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | 2.497  (1.456) | -3.834  (2.226) | 4.040\*  (1.297) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | -16.121  (9.855) | 18.491  (15.174) | -29.727\*  (9.687) |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | 3.882  (6.928) | -11.350  (11.402) | 26.605\*  (7.327) |
| **President (Std. Error)** | -.040  (5.539) | -13.620  (9.696) | 17.773\*  (5.467) |

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

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| **David Souter** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 14 | 15 | 8 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** |  | .699 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | † | .010\*\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** |  | .537\*\*\*  (.111) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** |  | .147  (.276) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** |  | -3.412  (2.247) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** |  | 13.341  (13.420) |  |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** |  | -1.415  (10.319) |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** |  | 3.305  (8.478) |  |

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| **Clarence Thomas** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 13 | 14 | 7 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** |  | .685 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | † | .019\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** |  | .764\*\*  (.199) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** |  | .748  (.530) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** |  | -4.181  (3.821) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** |  | 23.520  (16.568) |  |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** |  | -22.815  (17.310) |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** |  | -20.052  (16.353) |  |

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

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| **Stephen Breyer** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 11 | 12 | 5 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** |  | .789 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | † | .020\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** |  | .798\*\*  (.186) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** |  | .444  (.272) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** |  | -.207  (4.180) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** |  | 7.713  (16.389) |  |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** |  | 7.337  (15.353) |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** |  | 4.257  (12.988) |  |

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.