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| **Hugo Black** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .822 |  | .519 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .000\*\*\* | † | .013\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .466\*\*  (.145) |  | .292\*\*  (.098) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | 1.069\*\*\*  (.191) |  | .094  (.387) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | -.187  (.972) |  | -.289  (.530) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ |  | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | -18.102  (12.241) |  | 9.464  (6.799) |
| **President (Std. Error)** | -16.354\*  (6.462) |  | -1.547  (3.833) |

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| **Tom Clark** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** |  |  | .921 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | † | † | .000\*\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** |  |  | .649\*\*\*  (.089) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** |  |  | -.263  (.176) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** |  |  | -.203  (.310) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** |  |  | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** |  |  | .646  (6.824) |
| **President (Std. Error)** |  |  | 14.420\*\*  (3.528) |

\* p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

♦ Variable constant during years examined, excluded from model

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| **Earl Warren** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .807 | .684 | .783 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .002\*\* | .006\*\* | .001\*\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .972\*\*\*  (.187) | .506\*\*  (.150) | .870\*\*\*  (.165) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | .071  (.314) | -.311  (.209) | .248  (.391) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | .245  (.942) | -1.139  (.558) | -.495  (.820) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | -4.586  (13.396) | 12.767  (9.276) | -1.467  (14.775) |
| **President (Std. Error)** | -3.134  (5.880) | 6.817  (6.044) | -4.956  (5.250) |

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| **John Marshall Harlan II** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 14 | 16 | 16 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** |  | .411 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | † | .041\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** |  | .412  (.249) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** |  | -.212  (.347) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** |  | -2.159  (1.249) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** |  | ♦ |  |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** |  | ♦ |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** |  | -17.936  (10.563) |  |

\* p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

♦ Variable constant during years examined, excluded from model

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| **William Brennan Jr.** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 32 | 33 | 33 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** |  | .480 | .429 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | † | .000\*\*\* | .001\*\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** |  | .152  (.091) | .622\*\*\*  (.163) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** |  | -.136  (.202) | -.335  (.359) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** |  | 1.272  (.648) | -.048  (.804) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** |  | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** |  | 1.178  (5.420) | 6.149  (8.375) |
| **President (Std. Error)** |  | 3.855  (3.913) | 1.862  (6.163) |

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| **Potter Stewart** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 22 | 23 | 23 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .575 | .611 | .652 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .001\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .545\*\*\*  (.135) | .626\*\*  (.204) | 1.023\*\*\*  (.191) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | -.610\*  (.269) | -.393  (308) | -.945\*  (.434) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | -.382  (.776) | 1.101  (1.201) | -1.350  (.709) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ | ♦ |
| **President (Std. Error)** | .698  (5.710) | -7.804  (6.768) | -2.959  (5.391) |

\* p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

♦ Variable constant during years examined, excluded from model

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| **Byron White** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 31 | 31 | 30 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .826 | .876 | .745 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .000\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .818\*\*\*  (.115) | .733\*\*\*  (.097) | .607\*\*\*  (.145) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | -.144  (.144) | -.063  (.114) | .012  (.174) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | -1.012  (.511) | -.954  (.548) | .031  (.552) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | 13.558  (4.600) | 7.638  (4.158) | 5.625  (5.410) |
| **President (Std. Error)** | -7.506  (4.745) | 1.021  (3.290) | 2.714  (5.160) |

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| **Thurgood Marshall** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** |  | .455 | .477 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | † | .006\*\* | .004\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** |  | .175  (.165) | .864\*\*\*  (.194) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** |  | -.285  (.322) | -.967\*  (.443) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** |  | 1.578  (.836) | -.763  (.843) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** |  | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** |  | 1.196  (6.204) | 6.149  (7.791) |
| **President (Std. Error)** |  | 4.205  (5.272) | -14.631  (8.499) |

\* p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

♦ Variable constant during years examined, excluded from model

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| **Warren Burger** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .698 | .569 | .668 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .002\*\* | .011\*\* | .003\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .161  (.153) | .978\*\*  (.273) | 1.046\*\*\*  (.198) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | -.895\*  (.371) | .906  (.431) | .275  (.290) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | .300  (1.084) | -2.933  (1.496) | .126  (1.261) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | 12.265  (9.065) | -5.588  (11.133) | -4.653  (10.522) |
| **President (Std. Error)** | 20.337\*  (8.858) | .822  (11.630) | 6.138  (12.287) |

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| **Harry Blackmun** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .831 | .575 | .413 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .000\*\*\* | .001\*\*\* | .013\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .685\*\*\*  (.143) | .488\*  (.188) | .711\*\*  (.210) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | .662\*\*\*  (.115) | 1.410\*\*  (.411) | .224  (.385) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | 3.966\*\*  (1.052) | -1.431  (1.765) | 3.277\*\*  (1.191) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | -32.885\*\*\*  (7.370) | -8.726  (9.853) | -19.418  (10.111) |
| **President (Std. Error)** | 30.860\*\*  (9.333) | 7.586  (11.254) | 24.787\*  (9.327) |

\* p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

♦ Variable constant during years examined, excluded from model

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| **Lewis Powell Jr.** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .918 | .940 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .000\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .565\*\*\*  (.091) | 1.086\*\*\*  (.103) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | -.329\*  (.120) | -.331  (.290) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | .019  (.660) | .619  (.795) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ |  |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | 10.618\*  (4.762) | .729  (5.707) |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** | 8.575  (5.412) | -3.299  (6.325) |  |

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| **William Rehnquist** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 32 | 33 | 27 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .406 | .603 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .003\*\* | .000\*\*\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .510\*\*\*  (.137) | .630\*\*\*  (.111) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | -.411  (.336) | .011  (.231) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | 1.686  (.874) | .396  (.821) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | -8.071  (5.495) | -3.053  (4.289) |  |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | -3.974  (4.549) | -4.714  (4.203) |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** | 2.051  (4.806) | 1.529  (4.027) |  |

\* p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

♦ Variable constant during years examined, excluded from model

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| **John Paul Stevens** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 29 | 30 | 23 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .619 | .745 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .000\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .334  (.175) | .768\*\*\*  (.124) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | .337\*  (.158) | .093  (.249) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | 2.562\*\*  (.848) | 1.341  (.808) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | 2.911  (5.419) | -4.948  (5.952) |  |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | -7.954  (4.997) | 5.396  (4.209) |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** | 7.378  (5.394) | 7.891  (3.851) |  |

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| **Sandra Day O’Connor** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 22 | 23 | 17 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .733 | .859 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .000\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .812\*\*\*  (.153) | 1.009\*\*\*  (.105) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | .046  (.255) | .727\*  (.278) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | .744  (.959) | .805  (.680) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | -2.775  (4.748) | .375  (3.242) |  |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | -1.324  (6.076) | -7.708  (4.397) |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** | -6.440  (5.497) | -8.830  (5.213) |  |

\* p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

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| **Anthony Kennedy** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 16 | 18 | 11 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .823 | .626 | .805 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .001\*\*\* | .006\*\* | .033\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .979\*\*\*  (.140) | .807\*\*\*  (.167) | 1.418\*\*  (.281) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | .228  (.256) | .322  (.587) | .300  (.285) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | 1.830  (1.547) | -.719  (2.941) | .344  (2.519) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | -10.427  (9.291) | -.911  (16.995) | -4.588  (18.921) |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | -3.094  (5.106) | 2.480  (9.108) | 9.346  (9.979) |
| **President (Std. Error)** | -4.462  (4.551) | -2.459  (10.489) | 3.191  (5.732) |

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| **David Souter** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 14 | 15 | 8 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** |  | .617 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | † | .024\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** |  | .514\*\*  (.129) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** |  | -.143  (.282) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** |  | .829  (2.702) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** |  | -8.694  (17.664) |  |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** |  | 12.285  (8.338) |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** |  | 15.884\*  (6.264) |  |

\* p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

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| **Clarence Thomas** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 13 | 14 | 7 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** |  | .726 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | † | .012\*\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** |  | .691\*\*  (.164) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** |  | .039  (.356) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** |  | 4.573  (2.947) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** |  | -8.130  (18.474) |  |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** |  | 1.967  (9.365) |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** |  | 5.507  (7.944) |  |

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| **Stephen Breyer** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 11 | 12 | 5 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** |  | .926 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | † | .002\*\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** |  | .888\*\*\*  (.111) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** |  | .425\*  (.160) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** |  | 4.925\*  (1.624) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** |  | -18.999  (11.798) |  |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** |  | 15.551\*  (5.595) |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** |  | 11.115  (5.432) |  |

\* p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.