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| **Hugo Black** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .858 |  | .407 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .000\*\*\* | † | .050\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .315  (.150) |  | .359  (.169) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | 1.114\*\*\*  (.173) |  | .040  (.305) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | -1.052  (.716) |  | -.192  (.586) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ |  | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | -16.689  (12.762) |  | 13.883  (8.891) |
| **President (Std. Error)** | -9.946  (6.478) |  | -2.581  (5.972) |

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| **Tom Clark** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .698 |  | .911 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .041\* | † | .000\*\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .581  (.303) |  | 616\*\*  (.164) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | -1.429\*  (.455) |  | -.279  (.169) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | -3.974\*  (1.248) |  | -.614  (.422) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ |  | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | 24.652  (19.690) |  | 6.922  (7.557) |
| **President (Std. Error)** | 3.670  (9.440) |  | 18.325\*\*  (5.473) |

\* p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

♦ Variable constant during years examined, excluded from model

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| **Earl Warren** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .633 | .599 | .690 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .027\* | .016\* | .006\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .802\*\*  (.179) | .567\*\*  (.163) | .994\*\*  (.228) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | .024  (.255) | -.327  (.235) | .577  (.308) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | -.043  (.255) | -.779  (.666) | -1.456  (.792) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | -5.877  (11.887) | 15.233  (11.619) | -.784  (11.651) |
| **President (Std. Error)** | -1.859  (5.516) | 5.217  (7.654) | 1.594  (7.024) |

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| **William Brennan Jr.** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 32 | 33 | 33 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** |  | .518 | .443 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | † | .000\*\*\* | .001\*\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** |  | .167\*  (.080) | .610\*\*\*  (.152) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** |  | -.378  (.239) | -.506  (.377) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** |  | 1.780\*  (.706) | .660  (.775) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** |  | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** |  | .162  (5.246) | 4.291  (8.298) |
| **President (Std. Error)** |  | 1.185  (3.807) | 1.629  (5.984) |

\* p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

♦ Variable constant during years examined, excluded from model

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| **Potter Stewart** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 22 | 23 | 23 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .590 | .611 | .595 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .001\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .557\*\*\*  (.116) | .606\*\*  (.217) | .900\*\*\*  (.191) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | -.535  (.275) | -.362  (.298) | -1.038  (.484) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | -.731  (.772) | 1.259  (1.365) | -.594  (.769) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ | ♦ |
| **President (Std. Error)** | .208  (5.396) | -7.870  (6.755) | -.739  (5.659) |

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| **Byron White** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .834 | .865 | .749 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .000\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .788\*\*\*  (.099) | .668\*\*\*  (.097) | .588\*\*\*  (.138) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | -.088  (.147) | -.038  (.126) | -.043  (.187) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | -1.153  (.497) | -.573  (.675) | .417  (.634) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | 15.157\*\*  (4.662) | 6.560  (4.926) | 3.439  (5.868) |
| **President (Std. Error)** | -6.626  (4.300) | 2.115  (3.463) | 3.847  (5.074) |

\* p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

♦ Variable constant during years examined, excluded from model

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| **Thurgood Marshall** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** |  | .367 | .519 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | † | .018\* | .002\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** |  | .298  (.170) | .913\*\*\*  (.184) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** |  | -.379  (.351) | -.757  (.449) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** |  | .769  (.1011) | -1.388  (.885) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** |  | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** |  | 4.322  (7.129) | 9.811  (7.878) |
| **President (Std. Error)** |  | .683  (5.250) | -14.256  (7.586) |

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| **Warren Burger** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .720 | .504 | .757 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .001\*\*\* | .021\* | .001\*\*\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .158  (.132) | .833\*\*  (.267) | 1.134\*\*\*  (.162) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | -.821\*  (.343) | .340  (.420) | .171  (.239) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | .968  (.993) | -2.280  (1.661) | -2.257  (1.122) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | 5.457  (10.503) | 2.011  (14.910) | 15.472  (11.015) |
| **President (Std. Error)** | 24.087\*\*  (7.748) | -1.909  (13.285) | -10.753  (10.034) |

\* p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

♦ Variable constant during years examined, excluded from model

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| **Harry Blackmun** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .773 | .582 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .000\*\*\* | .001\*\*\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .856\*\*\*  (.152) | .509\*  (.190) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | .764\*\*\*  (.135) | 1.297\*\*\*  (.319) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | 2.731\*  (1.087) | -1.366  (1.397) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | -31.692\*\*  (9.618) | -6.795  (10.400) |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** | 18.389  (8.982) | 7.465  (10.969) |  |

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| **Lewis Powell Jr.** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .933 | .939 | .444 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .000\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* | .047\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .509\*\*\*  (.078) | 1.100\*\*\*  (.099) | .804\*  (.318) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | -.241  (.117) | -.262  (.245) | .019  (.498) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | 1.032  (.698) | .502  (.758) | 2.387  (1.845) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | ♦ | ♦ | ♦ |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | 3.001  (5.887) | -1.255  (5.550) | -13.647  (19.667) |
| **President (Std. Error)** | 14.394\*\*  (4.797) | -2.225  (6.106) | 5.871  (20.507) |

\* p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

♦ Variable constant during years examined, excluded from model

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| **William Rehnquist** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 32 | 33 | 27 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .441 | .618 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .002\*\* | .000\*\*\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .537\*\*\*  (.131) | .596\*\*\*  (.109) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | -.389  (.298) | -.080  (.231) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | 1.802\*  (.765) | .921  (.830) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | -6.942  (5.160) | -3.004  (4.207) |  |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | -6.430  (4.641) | -6.820  (4.553) |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** | -.435  (4.045) | 1.367  (3.555) |  |

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| **John Paul Stevens** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 29 | 30 | 23 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .622 | .729 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .000\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .357\*  (.172) | .803\*\*\*  (.128) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | .384\*  (.152) | .106  (.293) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | 2.513\*\*  (.823) | 1.048  (.955) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | 4.708  (5.411) | -4.872  (6.428) |  |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | -10.081  (5.238) | 5.389  (4.540) |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** | 2.777  (4.724) | 5.596  (3.560) |  |

\* p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

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| **Sandra Day O’Connor** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 22 | 23 | 17 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .742 | .857 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .000\*\*\* | .000\*\*\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .778\*\*\*  (.157) | 1.010\*\*\*  (.106) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | -.097  (.309) | .687\*  (.285) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | 1.204  (1.129) | .761  (.702) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | -3.609  (4.780) | .587  (3.241) |  |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | -1.284  (5.785) | -7.758  (4.648) |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** | -6.945  (5.442) | -9.496  (5.355) |  |

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| **Anthony Kennedy** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 16 | 18 | 11 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** | .815 | .628 | .815 |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | .001\*\*\* | .006\*\* | .030\* |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** | .979\*\*\*  (.147) | .807\*\*\*  (.155) | .1.193  (.449) |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** | .135  (.291) | .308  (.469) | -.246  (1.050) |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** | 1.023  (1.054) | -.590  (1.712) | -3.618  (7.220) |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** | -4.432  (5.834) | -2.414  (10.170) | 13.496  (32.137) |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** | -5.247  (4.896) | 3.804  (8.740) | 13.896  (13.317) |
| **President (Std. Error)** | -6.611  (4.082) | -.887  (6.817) | 4.625  (5.947) |

\* p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

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| **David Souter** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 14 | 15 | 8 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** |  | .618 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | † | .023\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** |  | .485\*\*  (.132) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** |  | -.108  (.250) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** |  | -.636  (1.893) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** |  | -.062  (13.944) |  |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** |  | 10.909  (7.131) |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** |  | 14.811\*\*  (4.656) |  |

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| **Clarence Thomas** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 13 | 14 | 7 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** |  | .686 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | † | .019\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** |  | .615\*\*  (.179) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** |  | .449  (.362) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** |  | -2.608  (2.369) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** |  | 23.683  (16.614) |  |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** |  | -6.668  (8.306) |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** |  | -3.439  (5.904) |  |

\* p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.

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| **Stephen Breyer** | | | |
| **Issue** | Criminal Procedure | Civil Liberties | Economic Activity |
| **Model and**  **Independent Variables** |  |  |  |
| **N** | 11 | 12 | 5 |
| **Adjusted R-Square** |  | .851 |  |
| **Overall Model Sig.** | † | .008\*\* | † |
| **Court Mood**  **(Std. Error)‡** |  | .755\*\*  (.153) |  |
| **Ideology**  **(Std. Error)** |  | .748  (.309) |  |
| **Public Mood**  **(Std. Error)** |  | -3.461  (2.379) |  |
| **House of Rep. (Std. Error)** |  | 20.684  (14.607) |  |
| **Senate (Std. Error)** |  | 5.663  (7.245) |  |
| **President (Std. Error)** |  | -.407  (7.912) |  |

\* p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001

†Multiple Regression model insignificant

**‡** Variable B coefficients computed with OLS regression; overall fit measured with F-Test.